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**CONSTITUTION OF THE KOREA BRANCH ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY**

NAME AND OBJECT

 Art. I The Name of the Society shall be THE KOREA BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

 Art. II The Object of the Branch shall be to stimulate interest in，and promote study and dissemination of knowledge about, the Arts, History, Literature and Customs of Korea and the neighboring countries.

MEMBERSHIP, FEES AND DUES

Art. Ill The Branch shall consist of Honorary, Life, Ordinary and Associate members.

Art. IV Honorary Members shall be admitted on special grounds to be determined in each case by the Council. They shall not be resident in Korea and they shall not be required to pay either the Entrance Fee or the Annual Subscription. They shall enjoy the same privileges in regard to the distribution of the minutes of meetings, etc. as enjoyed by Life Members , (See Art. VI below).

Art. V Honorary Council Members may be appointed in special consideration of long and devoted service to the Branch. They shall be residents of Korea, nominated and approved by majority vote of the members present at the Branch’s annual general meeting. These honorary members of the Council may participate fully in the activities of the Council，except that they shall not have the privilege of voting.

Art. VI Life Members，in residence in Korea or abroad，shall enjoy the full right of participation in all activities of the Branch. They shall be entitled to free distribution of a single copy of each Transaction of the Branch published following their attaining Life membership and free distribution of the minutes of Council meetings, general meetings and/or other [page 50] information such as is promulgated to the Members of the Branch resident in Korea. The fee for Life Membership shall be determined from time to time by the Council.

Art. VII. Ordinary Members shall, upon joining the Branch, pay an Entrance Fee and the Annual Subscription for the forthcoming year. The Annual Subscription rate both for resident and nonresident Members and the entrance fee shall be determined from time to time by the Council.

Art. VIII Associate Membership in the Branch shall be open to teaching members, students of Korean Universities and such other specific groups as the Council may determine, on payment of an entrance fee and annual subscription to be determined from time to time by the Council. Associate Members shall be entitled to participation in the activities of the Branch at Member rates.

Art. IX The Annual Subscription shall cover the period of one year, specific dates to be determined by the by-laws.

Art. X Applicants for membership who pay the required fees shall be entitled to join the Branch. If a Member, in the opinion of the Executive Committee, is guilty of conduct prejudicial to the interests of the Branch, the Executive Committee may suspend his membership and forbid his attendance at meetings of the Branch, pending the final decision of the Council.

 OFFICERS

Art. XI The Officers of the Branch shall be: A President A Vice President A Treasurer

A Corresponding Secretary A Recording Secretary

A Librarian

 COUNCIL

Art. XII The affairs of the Branch shall be managed by a Council composed of the Officers for the current year, together with not more than 20 Ordinary Members. Honorary Council [page 51] Members are not included among the 20 Ordinary Members.

Art. XIII Council Members who, except for due cause (as determined by the Executive Committee), miss council meetings more than twice consecutively or miss five times during the year shall be dropped from membership on the Council. Council Members may resign from the Council by written notification to the President.

MEETINGS

Art. XIV General Meetings of the Branch and Meetings of the Council shall be held as the Council shall determine and announce.

Art. XV The Annual General Meeting shall be held around the end of the calendar year at a date and time determined by the Council. Notice of the Annual General Meeting shall be mailed to all Members not later than one month prior to the scheduled date. At this meeting the Council shall present its Annual Report, which shall include the Treasurer’s Statement of Accounts. The Officers for the next year shall be nominated and elected.

Art. XVI Twenty five members shall form a quorum at the Annual General Meeting and a simple majority of Officers and Council Members at a Council Meeting. The Chairman shall have a casting vote in the event of a tie between pro and con votes. At all Meetings of the Branch or Council, in the absence of the President and Vice-President, a Chairman shall be elected by the members present at the meeting.

Art. XVII The General Meetings shall be open to the public，but the Annual General meeting shall be open to Members only.

ELECTIONS

Art. XVIII The Officers and other Members of the Council shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting and shall hold office for one year, or until their successors have been elected. Officers and Committee Chairmen shall not hold office for more than two terms.

Art. XIX The Council shall fill vacancies of officers, Committee chairman of council members that may occur between Annual [page 52] General Meetings and may nominate temporary substitutes in the event of prolonged absence or indisposition of an Officer or Committee Chairman.

PUBLICATIONS

Art. XX The Publications of the Branch shall consist of the Transactions and other publications as the council may decide.

Art. XXI Authors of published books or papers may be supplied with twenty five copies gratis by the branch except as may be determined by the Council.

Art. XXII The Council shall have power to publish, in separate form, papers or documents which it considers of sufficient interest or importance. All publications of the Branch shall be registered for U.S. Interim copyright of five years’ duration.

Art. XXIII Papers accepted by the Council shall become the property of the Branch and shall not be published without the consent of the Council. However, if publication is unreasonably delayed, or if the paper is urgently required for another and unforeseen use, and is requested to be returned by the writer, the Council may release the paper at its own discretion.

Art. XXIV The acceptance of a paper for reading at a General Meeting of the Branch does not obligate the Branch to publish it, but when the Council decides not to publish any paper accepted for reading, that paper shall be returned to the author without any restriction as to its subsequent use. A copy shall be retained in the Branch’s permanent file.

MAKING OF BY-LAWS

Art. XXV The Council shall have the power to make and amend By- Laws for its own use and the Branch’s guidance, provided that these are consistent with the Constitution. Additions, deletions or amendments to the By-Laws shall be promulgated to the members of the Branch who may at the next general meeting overrule the action of the Council.

ADDITIONS, DELETIONS AND AMENDMENTS

The Constitution may be amended only at a General Meeting [page 53] a quorum present, by a two thirds majority vote of the members present. Amendments to the Constitution shall be promulgated to all members at least thirty days preceding the General Meeting wherein the amendment is to be discussed and voted upon.

BY-LAWS

GENERAL MEETINGS

Art. 1 The Session of the Branch shall coincide with the Calendar Year.

Art. 2 Ordinarily the Session of the Branch shall consist of not less than nine monthly General Meetings, of which the Annual General Meeting shall be considered one. A need for a greater or lesser number of meetings may be determined by the Council, if it is considered to be in the best interests of the Members of the Branch.

Art. 3 The place and time of meetings shall be determined by the Council. Advance notice of meetings shall be promulgated to all Members resident in Korea, and to all Honorary and Life Members.

ORDER OF BUSINESS AT GENERAL

MEETINGS

Art. 4 The order of business of General Meetings shall be:

 a. Communications from the Council (Reports, etc.)

 b. Miscellaneous Business

 c. The Reading and Discussion of Papers

ORDER OF BUSINESS AT ANNUAL

GENERAL MEETING

Art. 5 The order of business at the Annual General Meeting shall be as follows:

1. Prior to the annual General Meeting a draft of the Council’s report, including Committee reports shall be promulgated to all Honorary and Life Members and to Ordinary Members resident in Korea.
2. The Treasurer’s Report shall be discussed. [page 54]
3. The Council’s draft report shall be discussed, modified if necessary and approved by majority vote of the Members present.

d The election of Officers and Councillors shall be conducted from the slate recommended by the Nominating Committee or nominations from the floor.

MEETINGS OF COUNCIL

Art. 6 The Council at each meeting shall determine the time and place of subsequent Council Meetings.

Art. 7 Timely notice of each Council Meeting shall be sent to every Member of the Council. With this notice shall be enclosed a draft of the minutes of the previous Council Meeting and reports of Committee Chairmen for review and subsequent discussion, modification (if required) and acceptance by the Council.

ORDER OF BUSINESS AT COUNCIL MEETINGS

Art. 8 The order of business at Council Meetings shall be:

a. Action upon the Minutes of the last meeting and reports of Committee Chairmen.

b. Report on the proceedings of the Executive Committee.

c. Miscellaneous business.

d. Arrangement of business for the next Council Meeting.

COMMITTEES

Art. 9 a. There shall be the following standing Committee

(1) Executive Committee

(2) Budget and finance Committee

(3) Program Committee

(4) Tour Committee

(5) Membership Committee

(6) Publications Committee

In addition, such other Committees as may be deemed necessary shall be established by the Council.

b. All Committees shall report periodically in writing to [page 55] Council and shall act in accordance with the decision of the Council on matters concerning both policy and finance.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Art. 10 a. There shall be a Standing Committee, called theExecu- tive Committee, composed of the President and/or the Vice President, one other Officer, the Chairmen of the Committees concerned with the subjects to be discussed, and such others as the President may invite. Meetings shall be called by the President, who shall invite the persons concerned. Its duties shall be to undertake any tasks deputed to it by the President or the Council.

b. When matters affecting a particular Committee are discussed by the Executive Committee, the Chairman of the Committee concerned, or a representative nominated by him, shall be present at the discussion. .

c. Unless previously authorized by the Council to take substantive decisions, the Executive Committee shall only make recommendations to the Council for final decision by the latter.

d. In cases where the Executive Committee has been authorized to take substantive decisions, a quorum of not less than half the Committees members shall be required. Decisions shall be adopted by a favorable vote of not less than two thirds of the members present.

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

Art. 11 a. There shall be a Standing Committee，called the Budget and Finance Committee, which shall be composed of the Officers of the Branch. The Committee may co-opt other members of the Branch whose assistance may be desired for particular tasks, but such members shall not vote. Not less than half the membership of the Committee shall constitute a quorum.

b. The Committee shall meet not less than once in each half of the calendar year, and shall prepare a budget for submis- [page 56] sion to the Council.

PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

12 a. There shall be a Standing Committee, called the Publications Committee, composed of a Chairman to be appointed by the President in consultation with the Council, and such other members as the Council may designate, b. The Committee shall:

(1) Be responsible for the selection, preparation and publication of the Transactions and other works sponsored by the Branch, as approved by the Council.

(2) Arrange with booksellers and others for the sale of the publications as directed by the Council, send the required number of each issue to the appointed Agents and keep a record of all such business; and

(3) Draw up a program of future publications, with estimates of expenditure and income, and submit this program and accompanying estimates to the Council for the latter’s approval at least once every six months.

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Art 13 a. There shall be a Standing Committee, called the Program

Committee, composed of a Chairman to be appointed by the President in consultation with the Council and such other members as the Council may designate, at least two of them ordinarily being Koreans and two of other nationalities.

b. The Program Committee shall be responsible for deter-mining topics and finding speakers (or other suitable material such as films) for the branch’s regular meetings.

c. Honoraria and other fees shall follow norms established by the Council. Exceptions shall be specifically approved by the Council membership in regular session.

d. As a rule, programs shall be of an historical or contemporary nature, which support the objectives stated in Article II of the Constitution. Where practicable, texts of the presentations shall be filed with the Corresponding Secretary [page 57] of the Branch, so that those considered suitable may be printed in the Transactions.

TOUR COMMITTEE

 a. There shall be a Standing Committee called the Tour Committee, composed of a Chairman to be appointed by the President in consultation with the Council, and the other members as the Council may designate.

b. It shall plan and conduct tours to places of cultural and historical interest both inside and outside Korea.

a. Tours shall be conducted by members of the Committee or by such other Members of the branch as the Committee shall designate. Tours shall be conducted primarily for the edification and education of members of the Branch who shall receive special consideration in computing the charges for tours, and in participating in limited capacity tours. The Committee Chairman shall audit the accounts of all tours before they are submitted to the Treasurer.

MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

Art. 14

 a. There shall be a Standing Committee called the Membership Committee, composed of a Chairman to be appointed by the President in consultation with the Council, and such other members as the Council may designate.

b. The Committee shall:\_

(1) Take suitable measures to increase membersnip of the Branch;

(2) Report to the Council, at least quarterly, on the status of the Branch’s membership and recommend measures to maintain or increase membership; and

(3) Keep in touch with the views of Members on publications and programs of lectures and tours arranged by the Branch, and brief the Council on the subject at each Council Meeting. [page 58]

COMMITMENTS ENTERED INTO

BY THE BRANCH

Art. 15 a. Any commitment or disbursement by the Branch of more than $500 shall be specifically sanctioned by the Council, as recorded in the minutes of its meetings.

b. Any commitment entered into by the Branch with the concurrence of the Council shall, if it involves the expenditure of more than $ 1,000 (over whatever period), be legitimated by a document bearing the signatures of the President (or Acting President in the absence of the President), the Corresponding Secretary and the Treasure.

c. No Officer or Member of the Branch is authorized to commit the Branch to any course of action, other than normal day-to-day business, without the express approval of the Council as recorded in the minutes of its meetings.

AUDIT

Art. 16 Before the Annual General Meeting of each year the Treasurer’s Statement of Accounts shall be audited by a team of not less than two Members appointed by the President.

DUTIES OF THE CORRESPONDING

SECRETARY

Art. 17 The Corresponding Secretary shall:—

a. Be in charge of the office of the Korea Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society;

b. With the assistance of a salaried clerical staff and in consultation with the other officers of the Branch and the Committee Chairmen, assume overall responsibility for the coordination of the Branch’s activities;

c. Ensure that the Reports of Committee Chairmen and the minutes of the preceding meeting are circulated to Council Members before the next Council Meeting; and

d. Arrange for the issue of notices of Council Meetings [page 59]

DUTIES OF RECORDING SECRETARY

Art. 19 The Recording Secretary shall:\_

a. Keep Minutes of General Meetings and meetings of the Council;

b. Attend every General Meeting and every Meeting of the Council, or, in case of absence, depute the Corresponding Secretary or some other Member of the Council to perform his duties and shall forward the Minute-Book to him; and

c. Act for the Corresponding Secretary in the latter’s absence.

DUTIES OF THE TREASURER

Art. 20

The Treasurer shall:

a. Control and account for all funds of the Korea Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society;

b. Respond to requests for funds necessary to maintain the day-to-day operations of the Branch. However, any expenditure in excess of $150, or its equivalent, shall have the prior concurrence of the President (or，in his absence，the Vice-President) and three other Officers of the Branch;

c. Attend every Council Meeting and present a current financial statement or，if unable to attend, depute some member of the Council to act for him, furnishing him with such information and documents as may be necessary; and

d. Apply to the President to appoint Auditors and present annually a duly audited financial statement, which shall be available for examination at the Annua General Meeting of the Branch.

DUTIES OF LIBRARIAN

Art. 21 The Librarian shall:

a. Take charge of the Branch’s Library and stock of publications, keep its books and periodicals in order, catalogue all additions to the Library and supervise the binding and preservation of the books; [page 60]

b. Carry out the regulations of the Council for the use and lending of the Branch’s books;

c. Send copies of the publications to all Honorary Members and to all Ordinary Members not in arrears for their subscriptions, according to a list furnished him by the Corresponding Secretary, and to all Branches and Journals, the names of which are on the list of exchanges;

d Arrange for further exchanges as directed by the Council;

e. Draw up a list of the exchanges and of additions to the Library, for insertion in the Council’s Annual Report;

f. Make additions to the Library as instructed by the Council;

g. Present to the Council at its November Meeting a statement of the stock of publications possessed by the Branch;

h. Act as a member of the Publication Committee; and

i. Attend every Council Meeting and report on Library matters or, if absent, send to the Corresponding Secretary a statement of any matter of immediate importance.

LIBRARY

Art. 22 The Library shall be open to Members for consultation during the day, the keys of the book-cases being in the possession of the Librarian or other Members of Council resident in the vicinity; books may be borrowed on application to the Librarian.

SALE OF PUBLICATIONS

Art. 23 The publications shall be on sale by Agents approved by the Council and may be supplied to them at a discount price fixed by the Council.

CHAPTERS

Art. 24 Members of the Korea Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society residing outside of Seoul may, with the approval of the Council, organize chapters, with arrangements for such matters as membership, attendance, books, programs, speakers, [page 61] honorariums, logistics, finance, etc. to be planned by a local committee in conjunction with the Executive Committee of the Council and approved by the Council. There shall be an annual written report from each chapter which shall be submitted to the Council for approval.

Each chapter shall have at least one councillor who is selected by the Korea Branch in consultation with the local chapter Such councillors shall serve in addition to the regular members of the RAS, KB Council. They shall have full voting rights but may be excused from serving on any of the standing committees.

Art. 25. The Royal Asiatic Society, Korea Branch as a whole, including each of its recognized chapters, is a non-profit association formed to promote friendship among its members. The Council is responsible for ensuring that all the activities of the branch shall be conducted in accordance with this form of association.

This Constitution was approved by the general membership on December 8, 1971 and amended on October 20, 1975. By-law Article 24 was added by the Council on March 19, 1980.

Article 25 is to be submitted for approval by the membership at the 1991 Annual General Meeting.

[page 62]

**Annual Report of Roval Asiatic Society-Korea Branch 1990**

Frederick F. CARRIERE

The parent organization of our Society — the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland — was founded in London in 1824. In language which resonates with the intellectual spirit of that era of the West’s rapidly expanding encounter with the East, the stated purpose of the Society was to study the “progress of knowledge in Asia and the means of its extension.” From our vantage point, more than a century and a half later, we may rightly be more impressed with the progress of knowledge about Asia among Western peoples and perhaps even more resolved to find more effective means of extending that knowledge. Indeed, as branches of the parent organization came to be founded in several countries of Asia in subsequent decades, the Royal Asiatic Society was able to make important contributions to the promotion of a better understanding and a wider appreciation of the civilizations of Asia among Western peoples of many nations, and especially those who have had the privilege of living in this dynamic region.

Our own Korea Branch was founded in Seoul in June 1900 by just such a group of foreign sojourners in Korea. Many of them were scholars of one degree or another who broadened the horizons of knowledge about the arts, history, literature and customs of Korea and neighboring countries in Asia through the activities of the Royal Asiatic Society, Korea Branch. Looking back, we realize that they were an especially impressive group who on the whole seem more qualified to carry on the tradition of the Royal Asiatic Society than most of us today. Perhaps our “forbearers” had more time to devote to scholarly pursuits in those days before the advent of all the modern conveniences which keep us too busy to contemplate our surroundings and circumstances with any notable degree of profundity? Whether or not we are truly worthy of our heritage, as members of the RAS, Korea Branch, we may justly take pride in the contributions our Society has made over the last ninety years through its lecture meetings, publications and, in more recent years, tour program.  [page 63]

As President of the RAS, Korea Branch, and in fulfillment of the requirement set forth in our constitution that a report on the year’s activities be made to the membership at an annual meeting, it is my pleasure to report as follows:

Membership: Beginning with just seventeen members at the time of its founding in 1900, at present the RAS, Korea Branch has a total of one thousand seven hundred twenty-five members in good standing. Included in this total are sixty-seven life members, five hundred ninety-six overseas members, and one thousand sixty-two regular members residing in Korea. Although some old members departed and new members took their places, total membership remained more or less constant during the last year. This continuing success in maintaining our membership at a relatively high level, compared with other branches of the Royal Asiatic Society, reflects favorably on the efforts of the Membership Committee who took every opportunity to make newcomers to Seoul aware of the RAS.

Lecture Meetings: The RAS-Korea Branch conducted its regular semi-monthly lecture meetings during the last year, on the second and fourth Wednesdays of each month with the usual break during late summer, under the direction of Program Committee Chair Dr. Kim Young-duk. There were nineteen meetings held in which members and the general public were addressed by both Korean and foreign speakers on a wide range of subjects. Several of the more outstanding lectures are being prepared for publication in the 1990 edition (Vol. 65) of the Transactions. Unfortunately, as attendance at lecture meetings has dropped off noticeably in recent months, we must redouble our efforts to draw larger audiences during the coming year.

Tours: Under the direction of Tour Committee Chair Mr. Robert Hogarth with the RAS, Korea Branch’s most precious resource, General Manager Ms. Sue Bae, serving as coordinator of all details, big and small, the usual full schedule of tours was carried out during the spring and fall of 1990. These tours took a total of two thousand ten participants to the four corners of Korea, or nearly so, except when heading north where political realities impose a geographic limit,— infiltration tunnel No. 20. Let’s hope that before long RAS tours will be venturing all the way north as well! — Although the tour program remaine a most successful activity of the RAS, Korea Branch during 1990, dark clouds continued to gather over the horizon figuratively, or is it literally? in the form of exhaust fumes. Even though the problem is not unique to the RAS tour program, the future of this crucial activity seems increasingly threatened by the incredible congestion on Korea s highways  [page 64] which often makes touring less pleasant than in the past. As one of its more innovative contributions during the year, the Tour Committee surveyed the membership on their general preferences for tours. Perhaps, as the next stage, the Committee might try to obtain more specific feedback from the general membership on possible ways to adjust the RAS tour program to the consequences of Korea s growing affluence.

Publications: Under the direction of Publications Committee Chair Mrs. Gertrude K. Ferrar, three titles were reprinted: In This Earth, In Tat Wind by Dr. Lee O-Young, current Minister of Culture; Voyages of Discovery by Sir Basil Hall; and Undiplomatic Memories by W.F. Sands. Although no new titles were published by the RAS, Korea Branch during 1990, the Committee reviewed six book-length manuscripts for possible publication three of these remain under active consideration. After completely revising the RAS book list, the Publications Committee turned its attention to working out solutions to the long-standing problems of distribution of RAS publications. In the end, a workaole arrangement was made for distribution of our publications in the U.S. while efforts are still underway to obtain a suitable distributor(s) for the European and Australian markets. As a special activity to commemorate the 90th anniversary of the RAS, Korea Branch, Mr. Michael O Brien, a member of the Council, produced a poster which was presented to all members at the annual garden party as well as made available for sale to members and non- members. Lastly, with Mr. O’Connor’s assistance, the Committee designed, produced, and placed on sale an RAS tote bag.

Finances: Last, but far from least，we come to the crucial issue of RAS, Korea Branch finances which are under the purview of our Treasurer, Mr. Jean Videau. Without going into the details, I am pleased to report that our Society continues to be fundamentally viable due largely to the sale of publications and the collection of membership dues. The generosity of the Daewoo Foundation in making the premises for our lecture meetings available free of charge also helps our Society to avoid “red ink” in its operations. While the RAS, Korea Branch is far from being in a state of financial well-being in the true sense, we at least continue to make ends meet which is what counts. Therefore, as we enter the decade leading up to our centennial celebration, I am pleased to report that the RAS, Korea Branch is in a position to fulfill its mandate to contribute to the “progress of knowledge” about Korea and her neighbors.

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1990 R.A.S. Tours

Date Destination Attendance

January 6 Insadong & Sanchon Restaurant 11

January 14 Kwangnung & Sanjong Lake 17

January 20 Embroidery Museum 18

January 28 Lunar New Year Dinner 57

February 2-4 Bird Watching 19

February 10 Pang Saeng Che 16

February 17-19 Soraksan 25

February 24 Kiln Tour 31

March 1 North Fortress Hiking 27

March 3 Exotic Shrines 15

March 3 Sokchonje 21

March 4 Popchusa 26

March 10 Chorwon 33

March 24 Wonju 35

March 25 North Han Valley 28

March 31 Andong 33

March 6-8 Cherry Blossoms 44

April 13-15 Kyongju & Yangdong 28

April 22 Kanghwa Island 31

April 27-29 Cheju-Do 31

May 2 Buddha’s Birthday 117

May 5-6 Magnolia Tour: Ch’ollipo A 31

May 6-7 Magnolia Tour: Ch’ollipo B 17

May 12 Inch on-Suwon Railroad Tour 38

May 13 Puyo & Kongju (Paekche Kingdom) 41

May 26 Sonorum Kut 16

May 27 Taedong Kut 31

May 26-27 Chollado Bamboo Market 26

June 1-3 Ch’ungmu & Hallyo Sudo (Waterway) Tour 28

June 3 Songmo-Do & Pomunsa Tour 41

June 16 R.A.S. Garden Party,90th Anniversary 310

June 17 Pyokche Environs 18

June 30 Panmunjom 42

July 14 Island Hopping (Chawol-Do) 38

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July 15 Triple Treat Tour; Olympic Park

 Han River Cruise, DLI 63 Bldg 15

July 2-22 Teach on Beach 19

August 11 Tour of Fortune 16

August 12 Kanghwa Island 31

August 18 Hanyak (Traditional Medicine) 15

August 2b Kiln Tour 30

August 2b Exotic Shrines 13

August 31-Sept. 1-2 Ch’ollipo 27

September 8 Silk Tour 42

September 9 Ch’ongpyong Boat Tour 46

September 14-16 Namhae-Do, Samch’onp’o & Songkwangsa 27

September 29-Oct. 2 Ullung-Do 38

October 5-7 Hongdo and Huksando Adventure 23

October 14 Yoju 28

October 20-21 Chonju 34

October 26-28 Chirisan 33

November 3 Battlefields 41

November 4 Kyeryongsan Hiking 34

November 9-11 Cheju- Do 41

December 1 Panmunjom 44

December 2 Kangwha Island, Mani-San (Mt.) Hiking 20

December 8 Artists’ Studios 38

December 9 Shopping Spree 19

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1990 R.A.S. Lectures

January 10 A Trip to North Korea

 Mr. Michael Breen

February 14 Traditional Korean Law and Its Modernization

 Dr. Choi, Chongko

February 28 Temporary Residents: The Western

 Community in Korea on the Eve of World War II.

 Dr. Donald N. Clark

March 14 A Sign for the Times-A look at Puchok

 (Shaman amulet card) Mr. Kim, Jong-Dae

March 28 Dr. William Frank Schofield and the March 1 st Movement Dr. Choi, Jin Young

March 11 Paintings of the Choson Dynasty Mr. Lee Won-Bok

April 25 Examining prospects for Local Autonomy: Agricultural Cooperative Reforms in Korea Dr. Larry L. Burmeister

May 9 Seas of Discovery, Seas of Learning: The Sailors of Portugal and Their Knowledge of Korea in the 16th Century Prof. Jaime Ramalhete Neves

May 23 Print Capitalism and Popular Culture In Colonial Korea Dr. Mike Robinson

June 13 Korea’s New Look Toward the “Northern Countries” Dr. Lee, Hahn-Been

June 27 Life Between Two Cultures: A Confucian Boy Goes to America Mr. Chung,Kisuk

August 22 Korean Traditional Classical Music: Kayagum Performance Mr. Hwang, Byong-Ki

September 12 ‘Mot’ as a unique Korean Taste or Value Prof. Kim, Chi- Gyu

September 26 Pavilions for Everyone Ms. Maggie Dodds

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October 10 Samshin—The Lost Goddess of Old Korea Dr. Horay Zozayong

October 24 Commissioner Chang Pogo and the Shilla People in Tang China: In Search of Their Excellency Prof. Kim, Sung-Hoon

November 14 An Introduction to the Rhythm and Spirit of Korea Through the Changgo Ms. Suzanna M. Samstag

November 28 What’s Wrong With the Korean Securities-Stock Exchange? Dr. Kim, Byong-Kuk

December 12 Traditional Korean Costume Dr. Suk, Joo-Sun